

2. Scope of International Relations

(4) **Legal** when there is exchange and interaction crossing more state borders so that such activities smoothly proceed and in an orderly manner. Countries therefore have set rules, regulations or guidelines that each country must adhere to. As a rule or regulation may appear in the form of a written agreement. Which have different names, such as treaties, conventions, contracts, charters, agreements, etc., or may be an understanding that each party adheres to without appearing in writing, which is called customary international cultural law.

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Written rules or customs are called all international law with the objective of the state or other international actors have behaved according to the rules for mutual understanding and for order in the world society which covers various aspects of relations, including political aspects such as alliance treaties Treaty of Amity, Charter of the United Nations, Economic aspects such as International Fund Treaty, Trade agreements and social tariffs such as human rights educational and cultural exchanges, technology, such as an agreement on research in space, etc.

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(5) **Science and Technology** Activity aims to exchange and develop knowledge and collaboration in science and technology, such as collaborating on research, experimentation and research in the Antarctic Continent. Collaboration between scientists from many countries to eradicate major diseases such as cancer; Organize international seminars, etc.

3. Effects of International Relations

(1) **Global society** where the state has a system and process of closed relations. The changes in relations between superpowers have an impact on political relations in other countries (China and the United States).

(2) **The Government** Individual state has the foreign policy affected by decisions of the superpowers. It impact the states affiliated into group.

(3) **People** who in the border areas

(4) **Leadership of the country** There may also be a change in the person who governs the country.

International Relations is important to the lives of human beings and human society, especially in politics and the military. As a result, security, independence and sovereignty of the nation. As well as the political stability and territorial integrity of each nation. International war which is a form of relationship that occurs across state boundaries. Destructive interference by individuals or a group of people who have been supported from abroad intimidation annexation. Interventions by countries with conflicts of interest

Directly and indirectly impact on the safety and well-being of the people, especially in developing countries. All are influenced by the political and economic environment outside the country. Including the foreign policy of countries with good economic and military status, such as the United Nations agencies and countries with good status, contribute to the reconstruction and development of poor countries, developing in finance, investment, academic consultation or personnel quality development